## Government of Karnataka Department of Technical Education Bengaluru

|                       | Course Title: Web Programming  |                                |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                       | Scheme (L:T:P) : <b>4:0:0</b>  | Total Contact Hours: <b>52</b> | Course Code:<br>15CS52T |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                       | Type of Course: Lectures, Self | Cradit 101                     | Core/ Elective:         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                       | Study & Student Activity.      | Clean .04                      | Core                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CIE- 25 Mark          | S                              | (                              | SEE- 100 Marks          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Prerequisites:</b> | :                              |                                |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Knowledge of HTML and CSS.

#### **Course Objectives**

To study the concepts of web application development such as XHTML, XML, PHP, Java web software, and Database access through JDBC and PHP.

#### **Course Outcome**

# On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to attain below Course Outcome (CO):

|     | Course outcome   | CL           | Linked PO        | Teaching<br>Hours |
|-----|--|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| CO1 | Discuss the fundamentals of web and concept of XHTML.  | <i>R,U,A</i> | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 06                |
| CO2 | Describe different concepts of JavaScript and XHTML documents and Construct dynamic documents with JavaScript. | U,A          | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 12                |
| CO3 | Describe XML using the user defined tags,<br>DTD, Namespaces and Schemas with simple<br>programs.              | <i>R,U,A</i> | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 08                |
| CO4 | Discuss the concepts of PHP with associated programs   | <i>R,U,A</i> | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 10                |
| CO5 | Discuss different ways to access the database through the web using examples.                                  | U,A          | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 06                |
| CO6 | Discuss various server based software using different technologies.  | U,A          | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 | 10                |
|     |  |              | Total            | 52                |

**Legends:** R = Remember U= Understand; A= Apply and above levels (Bloom's revised taxonomy)

#### **Course-PO Attainment Matrix**

| Course          | Programme Outcomes |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
|                 | 1                  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Web Programming | 3                  | 3 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3  |

Level 3- Highly Addressed, Level 2-Moderately Addressed, Level 1-Low Addressed.

Method is to relate the level of PO with the number of hours devoted to the COs which address the given PO. If  $\geq$ 40% of classroom sessions addressing a particular PO, it is considered that PO is addressed at Level 3 If 25 to 40% of classroom sessions addressing a particular PO, it is considered that PO is addressed at Level 2

If 5 to 25% of classroom sessions addressing a particular PO, it is considered that PO is addressed at Level 1

If < 5% of classroom sessions addressing a particular PO, it is considered that PO is considered not-addressed.

| Unit<br>No | Unit Name   | Hour    | Questions to be<br>set for<br>SEE |    | to be | Marks<br>Weightage | Marks<br>Weightage<br>(%) |
|------------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|----|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|            |   |         | R                                 | U  | А     | А                  |                           |
| Ι          | Fundamentals and<br>Introduction to<br>XHTML                                      | 06      | 05                                | 05 | 05    | 15                 | 10.35                     |
| Π          | Java Script and<br>XHTML Documents<br>and Dynamic<br>documents with<br>JavaScript | 12      | _                                 | 20 | 15    | 35                 | 24.13                     |
| III        | Introduction to XML   | 08      | 05                                | 10 | 05    | 20                 | 13.79                     |
| IV         | Introduction to PHP   | 10      | 05                                | 15 | 10    | 30                 | 20.69                     |
| V          | Database Access<br>through Web  | 06      | -                                 | 05 | 10    | 15                 | 10.35                     |
| VI         | Java Web Software   | ware 10 |                                   | 15 | 15    | 30                 | 20.69                     |
|            | Total   | 52      | 15                                | 70 | 60    | 145                | 100                       |

#### **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE**

#### **UNIT I : Fundamentals and Introduction to XHTML**

06 Hrs

**Fundamentals** – A brief introduction to Internet, Origins, What the Internet Is, Internet Protocol Addresses, Domain Names, The World Wide Web, Origins, Web or Internet, Web browsers, Web servers, Web Server Operations, General Server Characteristics, Apache, IIS, Uniform Resource Locators, URL Formats, URL Paths, Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions, Type Specification, Experimental Documental Types, Hypertext Transfer Protocol, The Request Phase, The Response Phase, Security, The web Programmers Toolbox **Introduction to XHTML:** Syntactic differences between HTML and XHTML

### UNIT II: JavaScript and XHTML documents and Dynamic documents with JavaScript 12 Hrs

**JavaScript and XHTML documents** – The JavaScript Execution Environment, The Document Object Model, Element Access in JavaScript, Events & Event Handling, Basic Concepts of Event handling, Events, Attributes & Tags, Handling Events from Body Elements, Handling Events from Button Elements, Handling Events from Textbox & password Elements, The Focus Event, Validating from Input, The DOM2 Event Model, Event Propagation, Event handler registration, An Example of the DOM2 Event Model, The Navigator Object, DOM Tree Traversal and Modification, DOM Tree Traversal, DOM Tree Modification.

**Directorate of Technical Education** 

Karnataka State CS&E 15CS52T

#### 3

Introduction to Cookies, PHP Support for Cookies, Session Tracking.

# Introduction to Servlets, Overview, Details, Servlet Containers, The NetBeans IDE, Storing information on Clients, Cookies, Servlet support for Cookies, Examples, JavaServer Pages(JSP), Motivation for JSP, JSP Documents, The Expression Language, The JSTL control action elements, JavaBeans, Model-View-Controller Application Architecture, JavaServer Faces, The tag libraries, JSF event handling, An example application.

Dynamic documents with JavaScript: Introduction, Positioning Elements, Absolute Positioning, Relative Positioning, Static Positioning, Moving Elements, Element Visibility, Changing Colors & Fonts, Changing Colors, Changing Fonts, Dynamic Contents, Stacking Elements, Locating the Mouse Cursor, Reacting to the Mouse Click, Slow Movement of

External DTDs, Namespaces, XML Schema, Schemas Fundamentals, Defining the Schema, Defining the Schema Instances, An Overview of Data types, Simple Types, Complex Types,

Introduction to PHP: Origins and Uses of PHP, Overview of PHP, General Syntactic Characteristics, Primitives, Operations and Expressions, Variables, Integer Type, Double Type, String Type, Boolean Type, Arithmetic Operations & Expressions, String Operations,

Operators, Selection Statements, Loop statements, An Example, Arrays, Array Creation, Accessing array Elements, Functions for Dealing with Arrays, Sequential Access to Array Elements, Sorting Arrays, Functions, General Characteristics of Functions, Parameters, The scope of Variables, The Lifetime of Variables, Pattern Matching, Form Handling, Files, Opening and Closing Files, Reading from a File, Writing to a File, Locking Files, Cookies,

Database Access with PHP & MySQL, Potential Problems with Special Characters, Connecting to MySQL & Selecting the Database, Requesting MySQL Operations, A PHP/ MySQL Examples, Database Access with JDBC & MySQL, JDBC & MySQL, Metadata,

Output, Control statements, Relational Operators, Boolean

Displaying Raw XML Documents, Displaying XML Documents with CSS.

# **Text** books

Examples.

1. Programming the World Wide Web, 7th edition, Robert W.Sebesta, Pearson Education, ISBN-9789332518827

# References

1. http://www.tutorialspoint.com/

**UNIT V: Database access through the Web** 

Elements, Dragging & Dropping Elements.

**UNIT III: Introduction to XML** 

**UNIT IV: Introduction to PHP** 

Scalar Type conversions,

**UNIT V: Java Web Software** 

- 2. http://www.w3schools.com/
- 3. Web Programming Building Internet Applications, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Chris Bates, Wiley publisher

06 Hrs

10 Hrs

# 10 Hrs

### Introduction, The Syntax of XML, XML Document Structure, Document Type Definitions, Declaring Elements, Declaring Attributes, Declaring Entities, A Sample DTD, Internal &

**08 Hrs** 

- 4. Web Technologies— HTML,JavaScript,PHP,java,JSP,ASP.Net,XML & Ajax Black Book, Wiley, ISBN : 978-81-7722-997-4
- 5. PHP A Begineer's Guide --- Vikram Vaswami , TMH publishers. ISBN: 13:978-0-07-014069-1

#### Suggested list of student activities

# Note: the following activities or similar activities for assessing CIE (IA) for 5 marks (Any one)

Student activity like mini-project, surveys, quizzes, etc. should be done in group of 3-5 students.

1. Each student should do any one of the following type activity or any other similar activity related to the course and before conduction, get it approved from concerned course coordinator and programme coordinator.

2. Each student should conduct different activity and no repeating should occur

| 1 | Prepare a simple website using NetBeans IDE.                 |
|---|--|
| 2 | Demonstration of PHP program which includes database access. |
| 3 | Create a simple webpage using JSON.                          |
| 4 | Quiz   |

#### **Course Delivery**

The course will be delivered through lectures and Power point presentations/ Video

#### **Course Assessment and Evaluation Scheme**

| Method          | What          |      | To<br>who | When/Where<br>(Frequency in                                       | Max<br>Marks | Evidence<br>collected | Course<br>outcomes   |
|-----------------|---------------|------|-----------|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|
|                 |               |      | m         | the course)   |              |                       |  |
| essment         | CIE IA        |      | nts       | Three IA tests<br>(Average of<br>three tests will<br>be computed) | 20           | Blue books            | 1 to 6   |
| ct Ass          |               |      | Stude     | Student activities  | 05           | Report                | 1 to 6   |
| ire             |               |      |           | Total   | 25           |                       |  |
| D               | SEE           | End  |           | End of the  | 100          | Answer scripts        | 1 to 6   |
|                 |               | Exam |           | course  | 100          | at BTE                |  |
| ment            | Course Survey |      |           | Middle of the course  |              | Feedback forms        | 1, 2, 3 Delivery<br>of course  |
| Indirect Assess |               |      | Students  | End of the course   |              | Questionnaires        | 1 to 6<br>Effectiveness of<br>Delivery of<br>instructions &<br>Assessment<br>Methods |

**Note:** I.A. test shall be conducted for 20 marks. Average marks of three tests shall be rounded off to the next higher digit.

Questions for CIE and SEE will be designed to evaluate the various educational components (Bloom's taxonomy) such as:

| Sl. No | <b>Bloom's Category</b> | %  |
|--------|-------------------------|----|
| 1      | Remembrance             | 10 |
| 2      | Understanding           | 50 |
| 3      | Application             | 40 |

Note to IA verifier: The following documents to be verified by CIE verifier at the end of semester

- 1. Blue books (20 marks)
- 2. Student suggested activities report for 5 marks
- 3. Student feedback on course regarding Effectiveness of Delivery of instructions & Assessment Methods.

|                                    | FORMAT OF I A TEST QUESTION PAPER (CIE)          |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|----------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|----|--|--|--|
| Test/Date                          | t/Date and Time Semester/year Course/Course Code |                |  | Μ         | Max Marks |         |    |  |  |  |
| Ex: I test/6 <sup>th</sup> week of |  | V SEM          |  |           |           | 20      |    |  |  |  |
| sem 10-                            | II AM  | Year:          |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
| Name of Co                         | ourse coordin                                    | nator:         |  |           |           | Units:_ |    |  |  |  |
| CO's:                              |  |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
| Question                           |  | Question MARKS |  |           | CI        | CO      | PO |  |  |  |
| no                                 |  | Question       |  | WIT HERES | CL        | co      | 10 |  |  |  |
| 1                                  |  |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
| 2                                  |  |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
| 3                                  |  |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |
| 4                                  |  |                |  |           |           |         |    |  |  |  |

Note: Internal choice may be given in each CO at the same cognitive level (CL).

# MODEL QUESTION PAPER (CIE)

| Test/Da<br>Tin                  | te and<br>ne  | Semester/year Co                                 |                             | Course/Cou             | irse Co | de  | Max Marks        |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----|------------------|
| Ex: I test/6 <sup>th</sup> week |               |  | V SEM                       | Web Progr              | ammin   | g   | 20               |
| of sem 10                       | )-11 AM       |  | Year: 2017-18               | Course code:           | 15CS5   | 52T |                  |
| Name of C                       | ourse coord   | linato   | r :                         |                        |         |     |                  |
| Units:1,2                       | COs: 1,2      |  |                             |                        |         |     |                  |
|                                 |               |  | Note: A                     | answer all questions   |         |     |                  |
| Question                        |               |  | Question                    |                        | CL      | CO  | PO               |
| no                              |               |  | Question                    |                        | CL      | 00  | 10               |
| 1                               | Explain       | the  | operation of                | web server. (5)        | U       | 1   | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 |
|                                 | OR            |  |                             |                        |         |     |                  |
|                                 | Explain M     | IME w  | vith its type specifica     | ation. (5)             |         |     |                  |
| 2                               | Explain ho    | w to h   | andle the focus eve         | nt with an example (5) | А       | 2   | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 |
|                                 | OR            | DR   |                             |                        |         |     |                  |
|                                 | Illustrate N  | ustrate Moving elements with simple example. (5) |                             |                        |         |     |                  |
| 3                               | Illustrate th | ne HT  | <b>FP</b> protocol's reques | t and response phases  | A       | 1   | 1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10 |
|                                 | with an exa   | ample  | for each. (10)              |                        |         |     |                  |

## Format for Student Activity Assessment

| DIMENSION                        | Unsatisfactory<br>1  | Developing<br>2  | Satisfactory<br>3  | Good<br>4   | Exemplary<br>5   | Score           |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|-----------------|
| Collection of<br>data            | Does not<br>collect any<br>information<br>relating to the<br>topic | Collects<br>very limited<br>information;<br>some relate<br>to the topic              | Collects<br>some basic<br>information;<br>refer to the<br>topic  | Collects<br>relevant<br>information;<br>concerned<br>to the topic | Collects a<br>great deal of<br>information;<br>all refer to<br>the topic                                       | 3               |
| Fulfill team's<br>roles & duties | Does not<br>perform any<br>duties assigned<br>to the team<br>role  | Performs<br>very little<br>duties  | Performs<br>nearly all<br>duties   | Performs all<br>duties  | Performs all<br>duties of<br>assigned<br>team roles<br>with<br>presentation                                    | 4               |
| Shares work<br>equally           | Always relies<br>on others to do<br>the work                       | Rarely does<br>the assigned<br>work; often<br>needs<br>reminding                     | Usually<br>does the<br>assigned<br>work; rarely<br>needs<br>reminding  | Does the<br>assigned job<br>without<br>having to be<br>reminded.  | Always<br>does the<br>assigned<br>work<br>without<br>having to be<br>reminded<br>and on<br>given time<br>frame | 3               |
| Listen to<br>other Team<br>mates | Is always<br>talking; never<br>allows anyone<br>else to speak      | Usually<br>does most<br>of the<br>talking;<br>rarely<br>allows<br>others to<br>speak | Listens, but Listens and fram<br>sometimes contributes cor<br>talk too to the pre<br>much relevant the<br>topic top<br>ext<br>lead |   | Listens and<br>contributes<br>precisely to<br>the relevant<br>topic and<br>exhibit<br>leadership<br>qualities  | 3               |
|                                  |  |  |  |   | TOTAL  | 13/4 = 3.25 = 4 |

Note: This is only an example. Appropriate rubrics/criteria may be devised by the concerned course co-ordinator for assessing the given activity.

#### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

#### Diploma in Computer Science & Engineering

#### V- Semester

#### **Course Title: Web Programming**

Time: **3 Hours** 

### PART-A

#### Answer any <u>SIX</u> questions. Each carries 5 marks.

- 1. Define Web Browser, Web Server, Event, Event Handling and Internet.
- 2. Describe the parameters and actions of the setTimeout and setInterval functions.
- 3. Define DTD. Mention four possible keywords in DTD declaration.
- 4. Explain four scalar types of PHP.
- 5. Explain built-in sting manipulation functions.
- 6. Explain potential problems associated with special characters.
- 7. Construct a PHP script to insert records through form into a database.
- 8. Write a note on JavaBeans.
- 9. Explain JSF event handling.

### PART-B

#### Answer any <u>SEVEN</u> full questions each carries 10 marks.

- 1. Illustrate the HTTP protocol's request and response phases with an example for each.
- 2. Illustrate with an example for dynamic stacking of images
- 3. Explain declaring of elements, attributes and entities in DTD with an example.
- 4. Explain different XSD indicators.
- 5. Explain how to create indexed and associated array with an example.
- 6. Write a PHP script to illustrate sort, assort and ksort functions.
- 7. Write a PHP script to insert record into the table and retrieve records from the tabl. Assume a table "my\_detail" is already created with fields name, city, phone\_no and mail\_id.
- 8. Explain the steps involved in accessing mySQL database through JDBC.
- 9. Explain life cycle of a Servlet.
- 10. Explain steps in JDBC.



#### Code: 15CS52T

5X6=30 Marks

10X7=70 Marks

Max Marks: 100

# **MODEL QUESTION BANK**

# Diploma in Computer Science & Engineering V Semester Course Title: Web Programming

| CO | Question  | CL      | Marks |  |  |  |
|----|---|---------|-------|--|--|--|
|    | Define Web Browser, Web Server, Event, Event Handling and Internet                                  | R       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain domain names with an example.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the operation of web server.  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate the general server characteristics.  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the file structure of web server.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Define MIME, Web security, URL  | R       | 05    |  |  |  |
| _  | Discuss URL format with its different paths.  | U       |       |  |  |  |
| Ι  | Explain MIME with its type specification  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate the HTTP protocol's request and response phases  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Discuss web security issues.  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Mention the differences between html and xhtml.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the HTTP protocol's request and response phases with an example for each.                   | Α       | 10    |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the operation of Web Server with its file structure.  | U       | 10    |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the structure of DOM.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | List DOM node properties  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Describe the parameters and actions of the setTimeout and setInterval functions.                    | al U 05 |       |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate Moving elements with simple example.   | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain Element visibility with simple example  | Α       |       |  |  |  |
| II | Explain how to locate the mouse cursor.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain different types of positioning with an example  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate with an example for dynamic stacking of images   | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain with an example how to change dynamically background and foreground Colors of the document. | Α       | 10    |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate moving elements and element visibility with an example.                                  | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Discuss the two ways to register an event handler in DOM-0 event model.                             | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain the 3 phases of event processing in the DOM-2 event model                                   | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Illustrate how to handle blur event and change event with an example                                | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Explain how to handle the focus event with an example   | Α       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Write a note on XML.  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | List the features of XML  | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Write a note on XML document structure.   | U       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Define DTD. Mention four possible keywords in DTD declaration.                                      | R       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Define XML schema. List the advantage of XML schema over DTD.                                       | R       |       |  |  |  |
|    | Differentiate between simple type and complex type XML elements.                                    | U       | 05    |  |  |  |
|    | Explain Internal and External DTD's with an example.  | U       |       |  |  |  |

| III | Illustrate declaring of elements, attributes and entities in DTD with an      | Α        |    |
|-----|---|----------|----|
|     | example.<br>Explain different XSD indicators                                  | ٨        |    |
|     | Explain different ASD indicators.   | A        | 10 |
|     | Explain now to declare namespace with example.                                | A        | 10 |
|     | Explain schema and schema instance with an example.                           | A        |    |
|     | example   | Α        |    |
|     | Write a note on PHP.  | U        |    |
|     | Explain four scalar types of PHP.   | U        |    |
|     | Explain built-in sting manipulation functions                                 | U        |    |
|     | Explain Implicit and Explicit type conversions                                | U        |    |
|     | Write PHP script to compute the sum of positive integers upto 30 using        | <u>د</u> |    |
|     | do-while statement.   | Π        |    |
|     | Write PHP script to compute factorial of 'n' using while or for loop          | U        |    |
|     | construct.  |          |    |
| 137 | Explain the syntax of for-each statement with an example.                     | Α        | 5  |
| 1 V | Write a PHP script to sort an array of elements.                              | Α        | 5  |
|     | Explain how cookies are extracted using PHP.                                  | U        |    |
|     | Write a note on session tracking.   | U        |    |
|     | Explain preg_match() and preg_split() functions with example.                 | U        |    |
|     | Construct a PHP script to compute the squareRoot, Square, Cube and            | Α        |    |
|     | Quad of 10 numbers.   |          |    |
|     | Explain how to create indexed and associated array with an example.           | U        |    |
|     | Write a PHP script to illustrate sort, assort and ksort functions.            | Α        | 10 |
|     | Write a note on PHP and its scalar types.                                     | U        |    |
|     | Explain types of arrays with an example in PHP.                               | Α        |    |
|     | Explain potential problems associated with special characters.                | U        |    |
|     | Write PHP functions used to connect to MYSQL database and selecting           | U        |    |
|     | a database  |          |    |
|     | Construct a PHP script to insert records through form into a database.        | Α        | 05 |
| V   | Construct a PHP script to retrieve records from the database table.           | Α        |    |
|     | Discuss how the collection of metadata extracted from a database.             | U        |    |
|     | Explain the use of mysql_query() method used to execute SQL queries           | U        |    |
|     | with its syntax.  |          |    |
|     | Write a PHP script to create a table, insert records into the table, retrieve | Α        |    |
|     | records from the table. Assume database "Student" and table                   |          | 10 |
|     | Write a PHP script to insert record into the table and retrieve records       | Δ        |    |
|     | from the tabl. Assume a table "my detail" is already created with fields      | 11       |    |
|     | name, city, phone_no and mail_id  |          |    |
|     | Construct a PHP script to insert and retrieve records from the database       | Α        |    |
|     | table.  |          |    |
|     | Illustrate the use of:  | U        |    |
|     | Mysql_query(), mysql_connect(), mysql_select_db(),                            |          |    |
|     | Explain the steps involved in accessing mySOL database through IDBC           | TT       |    |
|     | Write a note on Servlet Containers  | U        |    |
|     | white a note on Service Containers.   | U        |    |

|    | Explain doGet and doPost methods of the HttpServlet class.        | U |    |
|----|---|---|----|
|    | Write a note on Cookies.  | U |    |
|    | List the five parts of JSTL.                                      | U | 05 |
|    | Explain three elements associated with JSP.                       | U |    |
|    | Write a note on MVC application Architecture.                     | U |    |
|    | Explain the two standard tag libraries of JSF.                    | U |    |
| VI | Explain the different methods of Cookies with an example.         | Α |    |
|    | Explain the processing flow of JSP documents with a neat diagram. | U |    |
|    | Illustrate JSTL control action elements with an example for each. | Α | 10 |
|    |   |   |    |

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